



Answer all the following questions:

Question 1:

(25 marks)

- a) Discuss the application of Nanotechnology in the following causes:-
- 1) Efficient energy conversion and storage (solar cells).
  - 2) Use of carbon Nano-tubes for high-density storage of hydrogen.
  - 3) Smart materials and devices capable of detecting imminent failure and performing self-repair process.
  - 4) Nano-scale coatings with low friction and low corrosion properties.
- b) What analytical techniques are used to characterized nano-material?
- c) How are nano-materials characterized?
- d) What is the nano-technology and what is the market and potential of it?

Question 2:

(25 marks)

- a) Describe briefly but clearly the applications of the following techniques to fabricate Nano-composites:
- 1) Severe plastic deformation.
  - 2) High-energy milling and consolidation.
- b) What is the deference between nano-since and nano-technology?
- c) Why might the properties of materials structure be different at the nano-scale?
- d) What is the engineered nano-materials?

Question 3:

(25 marks)

- a) List the most basic technology uses micro and nano machining is for the production of miniaturized parts.
- b) What are the important parameters, which govern the performance of ECF processes.
- c) By using net sketches, show the ability of ECM for producing micro and nano scale.
- d) Discus the mechanism of material removal in MEDM and LMM in case of micro and nano machining.

Question 4:

(25 marks)

- a) Discuss the different methods to enhancement ECF/ECP process.
- b) Discuss the applications of laser beam in machining with nano-domain.
- c) Give some finishing processes are capable of giving surface finish from micro- to nano-metric range.
- d) Suggest some machining techniques for producing an Ink-jet nozzle with 120 nm diameter.

*With our best wishes*  
*Prof. Dr / Ahmed Refat El-Sissy*  
*Prof. Dr / Taha Ali El-Jawel*

This exam contributes "by measuring" in achieving Programme Academic Standards according to NARS												
Question Number	Q1-a	Q2-1-b Q2-c	Q3a Q3- c	Q4-b	Q1-c	Q2- d	Q3- a	Q4-d	Q1-g	Q2-b	Q3- b	Q4- c
Skills	a2-1	a5-2	a5-4	a5-4	b4-1	b5-2	b3-2	b3-3	c4-1	c8-1	c2-1	c4-1
	Knowledge & Understanding Skills				Intellectual Skills				Professional Skills			